

Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast
Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011
First Nations People Compared to the Metis Population
With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues



Notes and definitions:

Random rounding: To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of "5" or "10." To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions: For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to <http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs/enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm>. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see <http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs/enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a5>.



BCStats

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION				2011 CHILD POPULATION (AGE 0-14)			
	TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL ¹ NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP/KM ²	TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL ¹ NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	Reserve status ²
Fort St. John	18,450	2,120	11.5	813.2	3,935	600	15.2	Y
Dawson Creek	11,240	1,650	14.7	461.3	2,170	440	20.3	Y
Northern Rockies	4,975	690	13.9	9.1	1,030	210	20.4	Y
Turnbular Ridge	2,810	350	12.5	1.8	540	65	12.0	
Chetwynd	2,600	315	12.1	41.2	540	100	17.9	Y
Taylor	1,405	180	12.8	62.2	315	50	15.9	
Hudson's Hope	950	165	17.2	1.2	125	30	24.0	
Indian Reserves	1,495	1,550	103.7	7.3	425	415	1.0	
Unorganized Areas	52,870	60,665	114.8		5,500	7,135	129.7	
Total Region ³	84,255	123,995	147.2		13,530	18,815	139.1	
Total BC	4,324,455	2,125,625	49.4		677,615	350,180	51.7	
Region as % of BC	3.5	5.8			3.6	3.7		

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION ¹ ON RESERVE**				2011 CHILD POPULATION ¹ (AGE 15-24)		
	TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL ¹ NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP/KM ²	TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL ¹ NUMBER	% OF TOTAL
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)							
Fort Nelson 2	445	415	93.3	4.9	105	105	100.0
East Moberly Lake 169	320	310	96.9	10.3	85	80	94.1
Blueberry River 205	210	210	100.0	15.3	85	70	82.4
Halfway River 158	165	165	100.0	4.1	50	50	100.0
Prophet River 4	130	125	96.2	29.6	35	35	100.0
Lower Post	100	95	95.0	179.4	25	25	100.0
West Moberly Lake 169A	65	65	100.0	3.4	15	15	100.0
Land River 3	50	50	100.0	16.8	10	10	100.0
Total Region Indian Reserves**	1,495	1,550	103.7	7.3	425	415	1.0
IR Population as a % of Region	1.8%	1.3%			2.5%	4.7%	
BC TOTAL	10,800	50,225	73.8	32.3	15,295	13,200	86.4

¹ Non-institutional population

² Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

³ Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves, Kootenay Boundary and Richmond have no reserves



BCStats

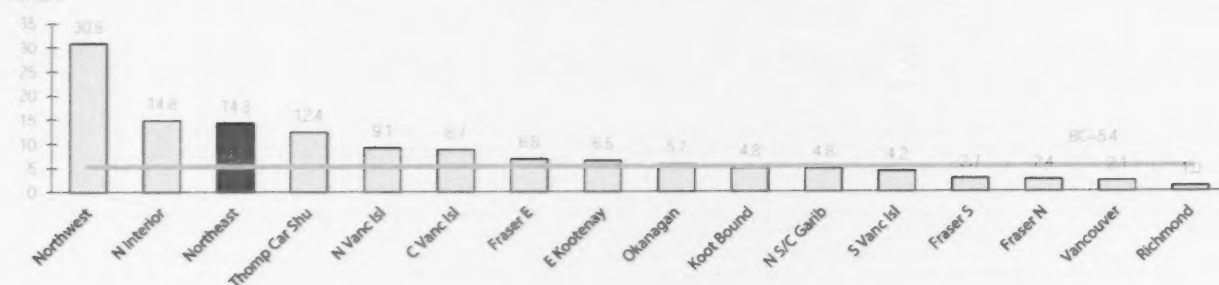
GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES

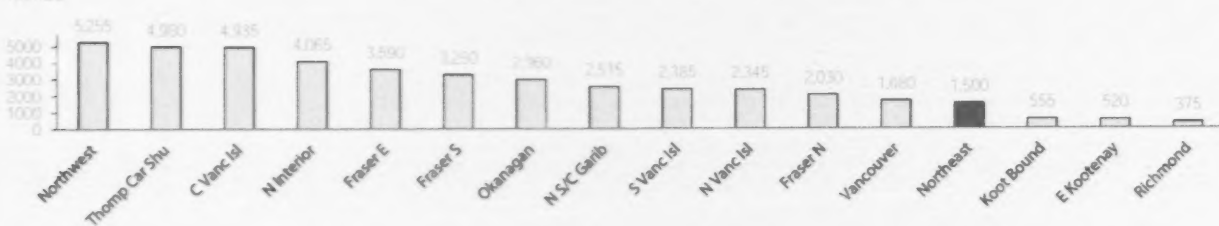
Percent



WHERE DOES THE CHILD ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

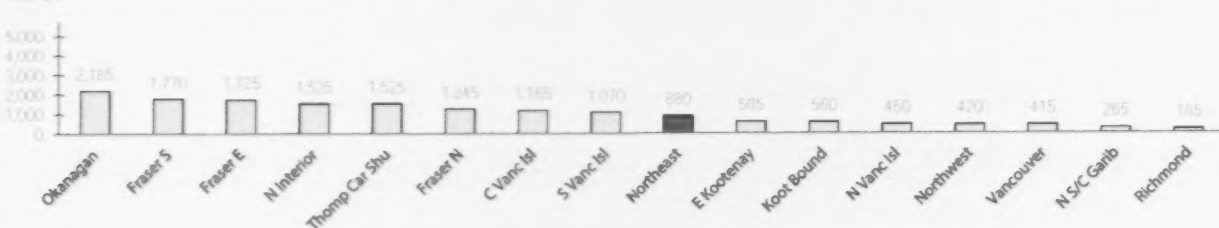
NUMBER OF FIRST NATIONS CHILDREN AGE 0 TO 14 (BC=42,845)

Number



NUMBER OF METIS CHILDREN AGE 0 TO 14 (BC=15,970)

Number



URBAN OR RURAL?

ABORIGINAL PEOPLES

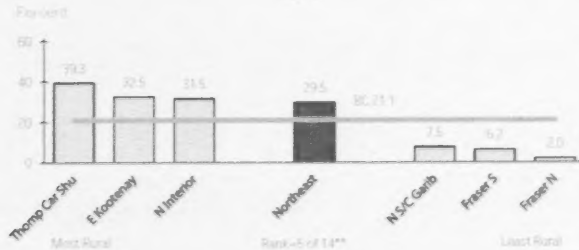
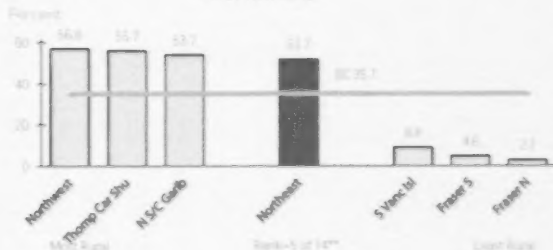
NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES

	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL		NORTHWEST		NORTH EAST	
	NORTH EAST		NORTH EAST		NORTH EAST		NORTH EAST		NORTH EAST	
	% RURAL		% RURAL		% RURAL		% RURAL		% RURAL	
POPULATION										
Total all ages	53.1	33.1	32.5	21.7	45.5	31.9	38.8	12.9		
Under age 15	51.7	35.1	29.5	21.1	43.8	30.9	41.7	12.4		
Ages 15-24	48.0	33.8	35.6	20.8	43.9	29.5	35.0	10.5		
Ages 25-64	55.2	38.3	30.4	22.2	46.7	32.6	37.3	12.9		
Ages 65+	66.7	41.5	34.7	22.0	51.3	37.6	47.0	15.1		

% OF ABORIGINAL CHILDREN AGE 0 TO 14 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

FIRST NATIONS

METIS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliability.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

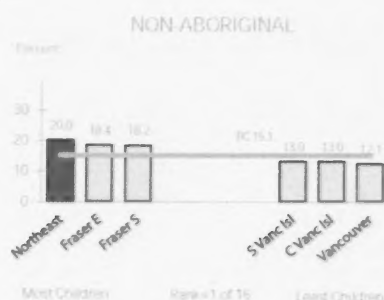
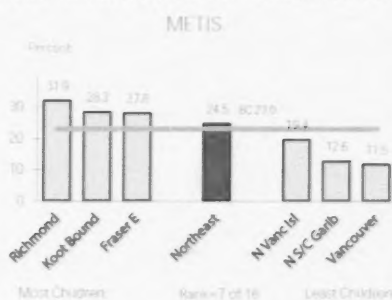
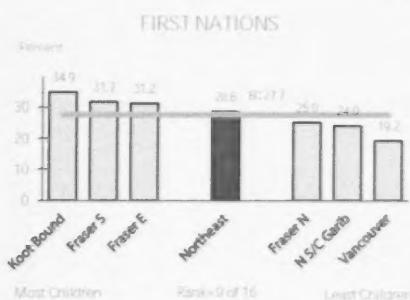
Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

POPULATION	FIRST NATIONS			METIS			TOTAL			NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		
	NORTHEAST		B.C.	NORTHEAST		B.C.	NORTHEAST		B.C.	NORTHEAST		B.C.
	#	% DIST	% DIST	#	% DIST	% DIST	#	% DIST	% DIST	#	% DIST	% DIST
Total	5,250	100.0	100.0	3,585	100.0	100.0	9,175	100.0	100.0	1000	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	1,500	28.6	77.7	880	24.5	23.0	2,505	27.3	26.1	300	30.0	15.1
Age 15-17	395	7.5	6.2	230	6.4	6.1	625	6.8	6.1	40	4.0	3.7
Age 18-24	745	14.2	12.5	500	13.9	11.7	1,290	14.1	12.2	96	9.6	8.7
Age 25-34	190	3.6	3.9	180	5.0	5.7	380	4.1	3.9	27	2.7	2.4
Age 35-64	555	10.6	8.6	315	8.8	7.9	815	10.0	8.4	70	7.0	6.3
Age 65+	770	14.7	13.1	585	16.3	13.2	1,420	15.5	13.1	156	15.6	12.9
Age 65+	1,630	31.0	34.8	1,195	33.3	39.1	2,930	31.9	36.2	416	41.6	44.2
Age 65+	210	4.0	5.7	190	5.3	7.0	400	4.4	6.2	91	9.1	15.4
Males - total	2,640	100.0	100.0	1,905	100.0	100.0	4,695	100.0	100.0	1000	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	845	32.0	29.1	525	27.6	25.1	1,390	29.6	27.7	192	19.2	15.8
Age 15-17	615	23.3	20.0	360	18.9	18.3	985	21.0	19.5	135	13.5	13.0
Age 25-34	420	15.9	12.8	245	12.9	12.7	730	15.5	12.8	156	15.6	12.9
Age 35-64	690	26.1	33.1	625	32.8	37.5	1,365	29.1	34.4	429	42.9	43.5
Age 65+	65	2.5	5.0	155	8.1	6.6	325	4.8	5.5	90	9.0	14.7
Females - total	2,610	100.0	100.0	1,675	100.0	100.0	4,485	100.0	100.0	1000	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	650	24.9	26.3	360	21.5	21.0	1,115	24.9	24.6	208	20.8	14.2
Age 15-17	530	20.2	17.5	375	22.4	17.2	940	21.0	17.3	139	13.9	11.8
Age 25-34	350	13.4	13.4	335	20.0	13.7	690	15.4	13.3	156	15.6	12.9
Age 35-64	940	36.0	36.4	575	34.3	40.6	1,565	34.9	37.9	404	40.4	44.9
Age 65+	140	5.4	6.4	35	2.1	7.4	180	4.0	6.8	93	9.3	16.1

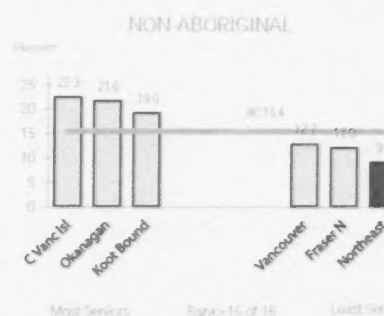
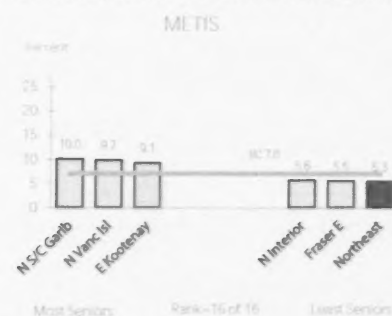
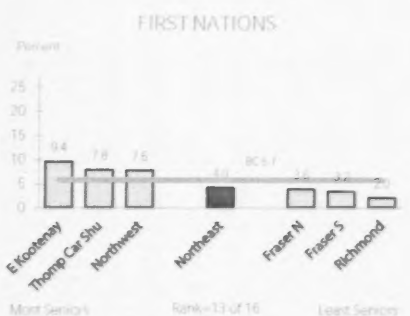
A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION



RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.



BCStats

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

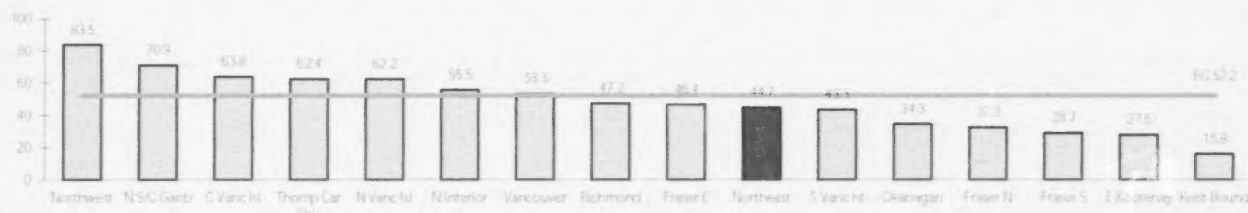
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NORTHEAST	
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
	#	% DIST	#	% DIST	#	% DIST		
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP					9,175	100.0		
North American Indian ¹					5,250	57.2		
Males					3,585	39.1		
Inuit					35	0.4		
Multiple aboriginal identities					65	0.7		
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP					9,175	100.0		
Band member					3,490	37.9		
Who are female					1,795	51.6		
Not a Band Member					5,685	62.1		
Who are female					2,690	47.2		
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT					9,175	100.0		
Registered under the Indian Act - Total					4,105	44.7		
Under age 15					1,125	27.4		
Age 15-24					765	18.6		
Age 24-65					2,040	49.7		
Age 65+					165	4.0		
Registered Males					2,050	43.7		
Under age 15					580	28.3		
Age 15-24					375	18.3		
Age 24-65					1,050	51.2		
Age 65+					50	2.4		
Registered Females					2,055	45.8		
Under age 15					545	26.5		
Age 15-24					395	19.2		
Age 24-65					995	48.4		
Age 65+					120	5.9		

¹ Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT

Percent

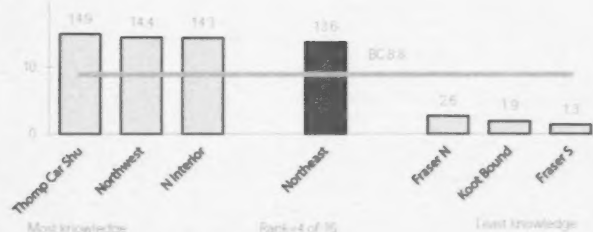


ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

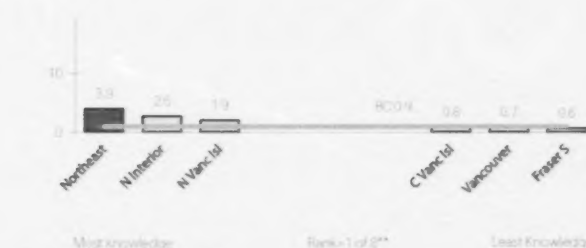
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NORTHEAST	
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	13.6	8.8	3.9	0.8	9.3	6.2	-	-
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	8.7	4.8	2.1	0.4	5.8	3.3	-	-

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)

Percent



Percent



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

WHO MOVES?

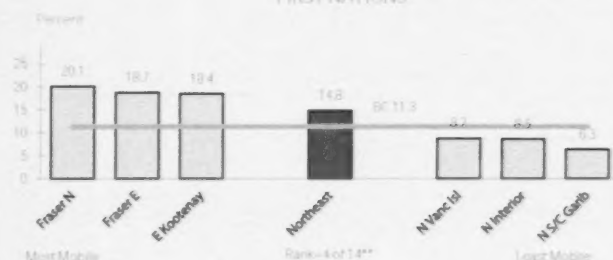
	FIRST NATIONS		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION ¹ (number)	4,760	140,630	3,330	64,550	8,370	212,455	50,935	3,891,740
Migrants ² in last 5 years (number)	675	27,645	660	14,625	1,335	43,860	11,060	822,480
% of population who are migrants ²	14.2	19.7	19.8	22.7	16.3	20.6	21.7	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	4.5	6.7	6.6	6.3	5.3	6.6	4.6	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	5.5	9.6	6.5	10.2	5.9	9.7	8.3	5.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	4.2	3.4	6.8	6.2	5.1	4.4	8.9	9.5
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	745	19,375	500	8,115	1,290	28,405	5,305	356,755
Migrants ² in last 1 year (number)	110	2,185	30	1,095	190	3,345	915	42,390
% of population who are migrants ²	14.8	11.3	16.0	13.5	14.7	11.8	15.4	11.9
% Moved within same Regional District	2.0	3.9	•	4.9	2.3	4.1	3.8	3.4
% Moved from another Regional District	12.1	5.7	•	5.5	9.3	5.5	7.3	3.6
% Moved from another province or beyond	•	1.7	9.0	3.1	3.9	2.1	4.3	4.9

¹ Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.

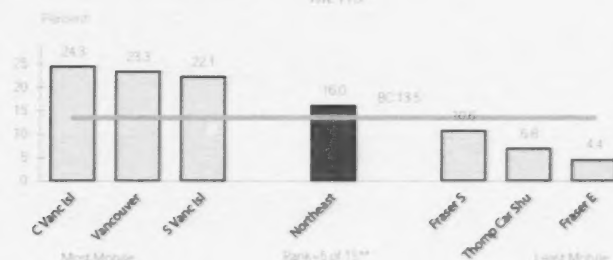
² Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 18-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	FIRST NATIONS		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION ¹ (number)	4,755	140,630	3,330	64,550	8,370	212,455	50,940	3,891,740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years ² (number)	305	8,830	240	3,195	540	12,480	3,960	97,730
% of population who moved from metropolitan area ³ to area with less metropolitan influence ⁴	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.9	2.9	4.3	1.3
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence ⁴ to metropolitan area ³	3.4	1.1	4.2	2.4	3.6	3.0	3.5	1.2
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	745	19,375	500	8,115	1,295	28,405	5,305	356,755
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years ² (number)	15	1,800	•	390	60	2,220	695	11,585
% of population who moved from metropolitan area ³ to area with less metropolitan influence ⁴	2.0	3.6	•	3.4	2.3	2.9	7.5	1.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence ⁴ to metropolitan area ³	•	5.7	•	3.5	1.5	4.9	5.6	2.1

¹ Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.

² The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.

³ Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (S-30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

⁴ Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (>5% to 30%, <5% to 5%, and 0%, respectively of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data is suppressed are excluded from ranking.



BCStats

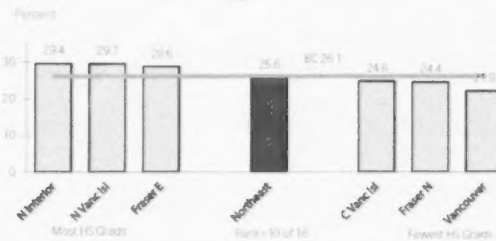
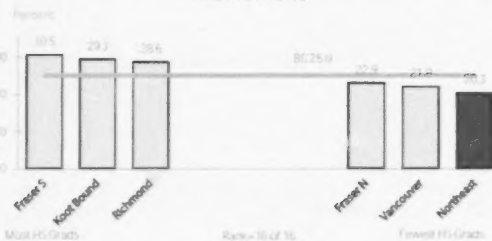
EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

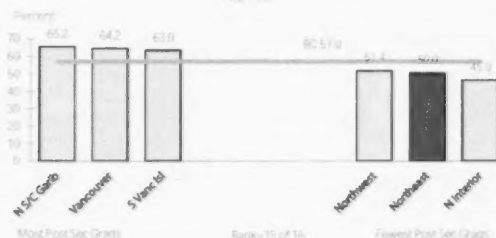
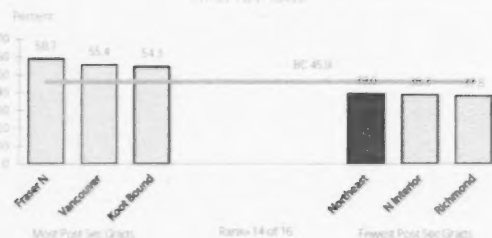
WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Among age 25-64 (number)	2,396	74,265	1,780	36,305	4,850	114,570	31,530	2,397,106
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	49.7	29.1	23.9	11.0	34.3	25.0	17.0	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	20.1	25.0	25.6	26.1	23.7	25.2	29.2	25.1
% with post-secondary completion	39.0	45.9	50.0	57.0	42.5	49.8	53.8	65.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.4	14.8	20.8	16.9	16.0	15.2	19.0	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	15.5	18.8	19.9	22.5	18.6	20.1	20.9	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	7.1	12.8	9.3	17.4	7.5	14.5	13.9	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	2.9	4.9	4.2	5.2	3.3	5.0	2.9	6.4
% with certificate/diploma (bachelor or higher)	4.2	7.9	5.3	12.2	4.5	9.5	11.0	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION



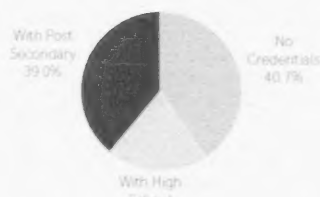
% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



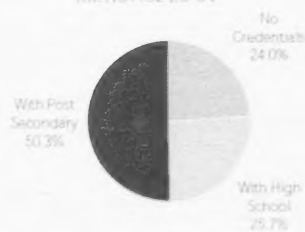
ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Males age 25-64 (number)								
	1,110	44,696	879	17,005	2,100	53,430	16,520	1,136,036
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	46.4	32.6	27.6	19.3	36.3	28.2	19.6	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	18.5	24.5	27.0	25.7	25.8	24.7	25.2	24.7
% with post-secondary completion	35.1	42.8	46.6	55.1	37.6	47.1	55.0	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	18.5	20.0	31.0	23.6	22.6	21.2	27.5	15.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	11.7	14.2	10.3	16.8	10.2	14.9	17.4	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.0	8.6	5.2	14.7	4.8	10.9	7.0	32.5
Females age 25-64 (number)								
	1,290	39,656	905	19,296	2,255	61,080	14,990	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	36.0	26.0	19.9	14.9	30.4	22.2	13.9	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	21.7	25.3	24.9	26.4	22.6	25.6	33.7	25.4
% with post-secondary completion	41.9	48.7	55.2	58.6	47.0	52.2	52.5	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	8.5	9.4	11.0	11.0	9.8	9.9	9.6	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	24.4	22.8	30.4	27.8	26.4	24.7	24.8	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	8.9	15.4	13.8	19.8	10.9	17.2	18.0	36.5

FIRST NATIONS AGE 25-64



METIS AGE 25-64



NORTHEAST

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality



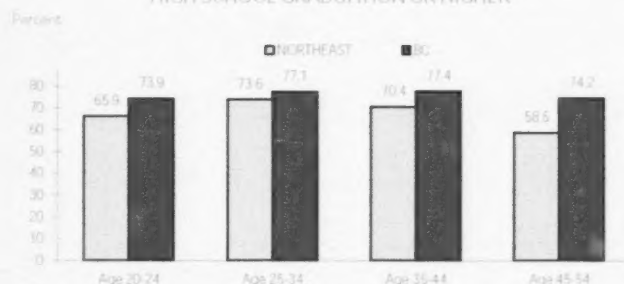
BCStats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

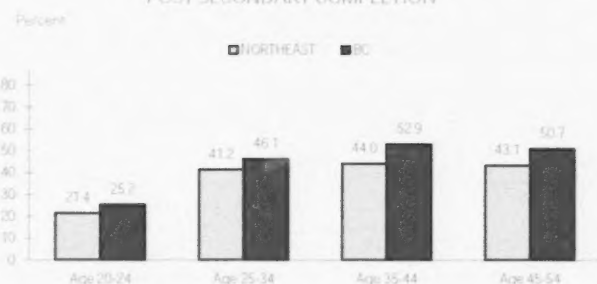
Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NORTHWEST	
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
Among age 18-24 (number)	745	19,375	500	8,110	1,290	28,400	5,300	356,750
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	43.0	33.0	32.0	20.8	37.2	29.2	20.5	10.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	38.9	48.5	51.0	54.7	45.0	50.4	51.4	55.5
% with post-secondary completion	18.1	18.5	16.0	24.5	17.8	20.4	28.0	33.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.8	9.3	5.0	10.0	10.1	9.5	10.8	6.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	5.4	7.7	•	11.0	5.4	8.8	14.1	15.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	•	1.6	•	3.6	•	2.1	3.2	10.8
Among age 25-34 (number)	555	13,325	320	5,510	910	19,445	3,845	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	38.7	30.0	29.7	18.5	34.1	26.1	15.2	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	37.8	47.0	50.0	51.9	44.5	48.7	51.0	50.3
% with post-secondary completion	22.5	23.0	18.8	29.7	21.4	25.2	33.7	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	15.3	11.1	7.8	11.3	12.6	11.2	12.5	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	7.2	9.6	•	13.2	6.0	10.9	16.8	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	•	2.3	•	5.3	•	3.1	4.4	14.7
Among age 35-44 (number)	1,700	20,300	585	9,165	1,420	30,430	8,570	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	36.4	27.5	15.4	13.6	26.4	22.9	13.1	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	31.8	31.4	26.5	30.9	32.4	31.0	34.0	24.8
% with post-secondary completion	31.8	41.1	59.0	55.5	41.2	46.1	53.0	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.3	13.3	17.1	13.7	14.1	13.6	16.9	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	14.9	20.4	33.3	27.2	21.8	22.5	21.7	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	4.5	7.4	7.7	14.6	5.3	9.9	14.4	34.0
Among age 45-54 (number)	1,315	40,800	935	19,340	2,340	62,300	16,545	1,225,145
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	39.5	29.2	25.7	16.3	36.1	24.3	18.0	9.0
% with high school certificate or equivalent	17.5	23.6	26.7	25.2	20.5	23.9	27.6	24.4
% with post-secondary completion	42.6	48.2	47.1	58.5	43.6	51.8	54.4	66.7
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.5	14.8	22.5	18.0	16.5	15.6	19.6	11.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	25.1	25.5	20.9	28.7	22.6	26.7	24.6	27.5
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	4.6	8.1	4.3	11.8	4.5	9.5	10.2	27.9
Among age 55-64 (number)	660	20,205	410	8,720	1,080	29,915	7,825	529,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	27.7	26.7	32.9	13.9	29.2	22.6	16.2	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	23.8	25.0	32.9	23.9	26.4	24.5	27.9	22.7
% with post-secondary completion	48.5	48.4	34.1	62.2	44.0	52.9	55.9	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	9.2	14.2	11.0	15.1	10.8	14.5	17.7	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	31.5	25.5	19.5	32.7	26.9	28.0	25.5	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.9	8.7	3.7	14.3	6.0	10.5	12.7	32.3
Among age 65+ (number)	665	20,595	525	10,625	1,265	32,390	8,720	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	51.9	29.7	21.0	18.4	41.5	25.9	19.7	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	11.3	22.2	22.9	26.3	15.4	23.4	27.2	25.7
% with post-secondary completion	36.8	48.1	57.1	55.3	43.1	50.7	53.2	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	15.8	15.0	31.4	20.3	21.3	16.6	21.3	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	18.8	25.5	19.0	25.4	19.0	25.6	23.8	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	2.3	7.6	3.8	9.6	3.2	8.5	8.0	24.3
Among age 75+ (number)	530	21,990	455	12,665	985	36,200	11,410	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	64.2	42.9	45.1	28.6	55.3	37.2	29.6	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	6.6	16.1	20.9	21.8	13.2	18.4	25.0	25.4
% with post-secondary completion	29.2	41.0	33.0	49.6	31.5	44.4	45.4	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	11.3	14.3	14.3	18.0	13.2	15.8	16.5	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	16.0	20.0	13.2	22.7	14.2	21.0	21.3	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	•	6.7	•	8.8	4.1	7.6	7.6	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 53 Northeast

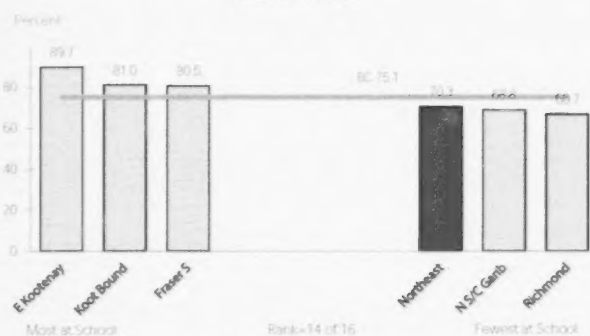
WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	FIRST NATIONS NORTHEAST	B.C.	METIS NORTHEAST	B.C.	TOTAL ABORIGINAL NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE¹								
Age 15-19 (number)	1,145	29,005	730	12,330	1,925	42,690	7,526	507,035
% at School	51.5	54.9	47.9	61.7	49.6	56.9	46.8	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	590	15,675	410	6,816	1,010	23,230	3,675	246,915
% at School	70.3	75.1	69.5	79.4	70.3	76.2	73.5	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	400	9,630	230	4,215	635	14,275	2,720	150,295
% at School	93.8	85.8	82.6	88.1	82.7	86.5	87.2	89.0
Age 18-19 (number)	190	6,050	180	2,600	390	8,955	1,455	99,530
% at School	44.7	58.1	52.9	65.2	47.4	59.8	52.6	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	555	13,325	320	5,510	910	19,445	3,845	257,170
% at School	31.5	31.1	27.9	39.8	26.9	33.8	21.5	54.8

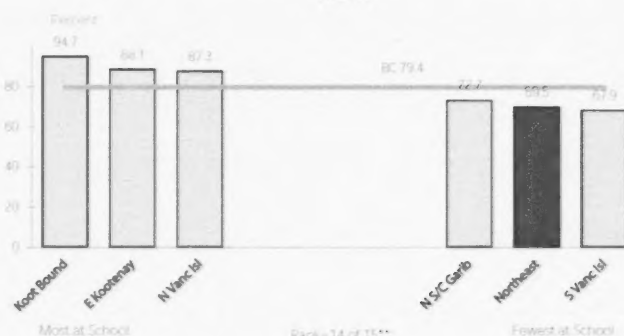
¹ Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-19 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



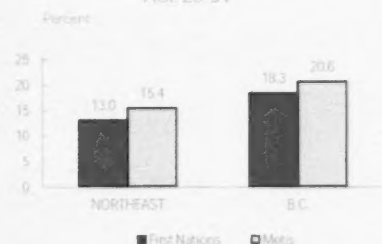
ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	FIRST NATIONS NORTHEAST	B.C.	METIS NORTHEAST	B.C.	TOTAL ABORIGINAL NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE¹								
Age 25-34 (number)	770	20,300	585	9,165	1,420	30,430	8,570	527,820
% at School	13.0	18.3	15.4	20.6	14.1	18.9	10.3	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	650	20,205	410	8,720	1,080	29,915	7,825	559,035
% at School	8.5	12.5	4.9	12.2	7.4	12.7	7.7	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	665	20,595	525	10,625	1,265	32,390	8,720	666,105
% at School	6.0	9.9	5.7	8.0	5.9	8.6	6.6	6.8

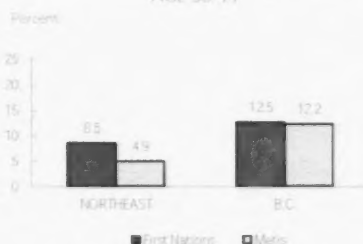
¹ Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

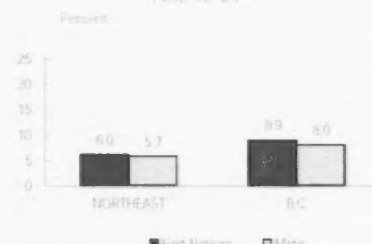
AGE 25-34



AGE 35-44



AGE 45-54



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data.



BCStats

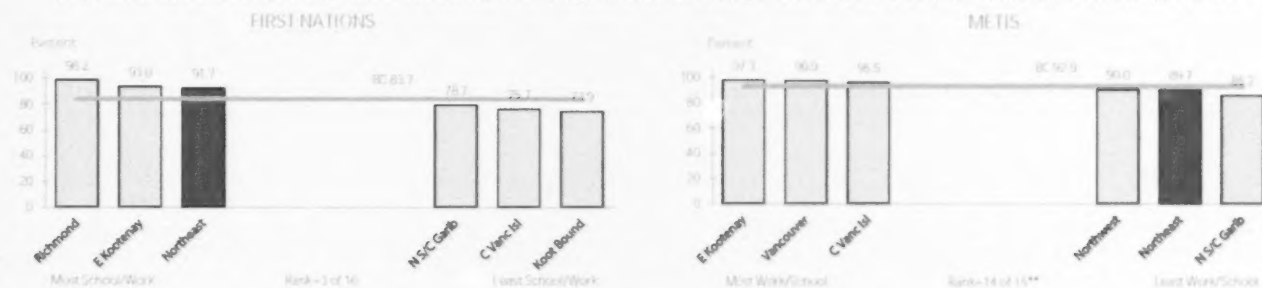
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

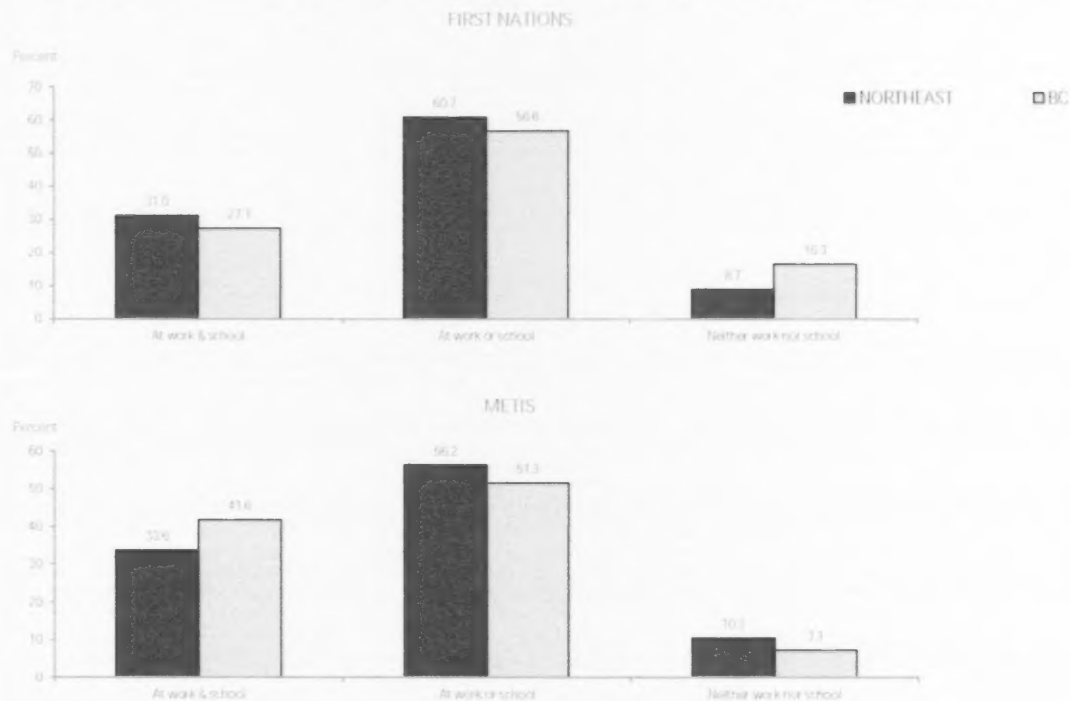
SCHOOL OR WORK?

	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Among ages 15-24 (number)	1,145	29,005	730	12,330	1,925	42,680	7,525	507,035
% who both went to school and worked ¹	31.0	27.1	33.6	41.8	31.7	31.1	33.3	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	39.7	23.8	41.8	31.3	41.3	29.8	47.0	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	21.0	27.8	14.4	20.0	17.9	25.6	13.6	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	8.7	16.3	10.3	7.1	9.1	13.3	6.1	5.6
Male ages 15-24 (number)	615	13,060	380	6,195	960	22,080	3,810	261,010
% who both went to school and worked ¹	28.5	21.9	25.0	37.1	27.6	27.6	31.0	39.1
% who worked but did not go to school	39.0	32.0	45.8	33.4	41.8	32.8	54.2	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	24.4	28.3	16.7	21.8	21.4	26.5	13.3	25.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	8.1	15.7	11.3	7.7	9.7	13.0	7.0	5.6
Female ages 15-24 (number)	525	13,940	375	6,135	945	20,600	3,715	246,025
% who both went to school and worked ¹	34.3	30.5	41.3	46.2	35.4	35.2	35.7	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	39.0	25.3	37.1	29.0	40.7	26.7	39.7	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	17.1	27.2	10.7	18.3	14.3	24.5	14.1	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	9.5	15.9	1.9	6.5	9.5	13.6	10.4	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



¹ Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

² The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES							
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHWEST %	BC %	NORTHWEST %	BC %	NORTHWEST %	BC %	NORTHWEST %	BC %
PARTICIPATION RATE: MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 (both sexes)	51.7	47.3	57.6	58.5	56.1	51.4	70.7	59.0
Male	60.2	47.8	58.3	58.7	58.9	51.6	77.8	66.2
Female	47.6	46.8	56.8	60.2	53.9	51.2	63.4	54.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	18.9	28.5	45.5	37.7	41.3	31.1	54.0	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	71.0	64.8	71.3	73.3	72.1	67.9	79.8	67.4
With post-secondary completion	85.7	76.4	*	68.3	84.4	79.4	85.8	76.2
Age 25-54 (both sexes)	76.9	72.0	84.5	82.4	83.9	75.5	87.1	85.1
Male	80.7	75.1	86.5	86.8	84.5	79.0	93.2	90.0
Female	73.2	68.2	82.2	78.7	77.5	71.8	81.2	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	15.4	24.7	40.6	30.7	32.4	24.4	52.7	32.7
With high school certificate or equivalent	80.0	72.3	42.5	67.1	47.4	76.3	84.2	52.4
With post-secondary completion	87.0	82.1	65.9	62.4	66.4	83.8	90.0	67.1
Age 55-64 (both sexes)	77.2	69.9	79.5	82.8	76.7	78.4	86.1	85.2
Male	77.1	75.7	88.0	89.2	82.2	85.3	95.0	99.6
Female	82.9	64.7	74.6	77.3	69.3	68.9	86.7	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	57.7	53.0	*	61.5	58.7	56.2	83.5	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	83.7	70.4	73.3	69.5	81.9	73.9	82.0	62.5
With post-secondary completion	77.6	80.0	87.6	87.9	81.2	83.7	99.9	87.4
Age 65-74 (both sexes)	80.2	73.0	87.2	82.2	84.2	76.1	87.6	85.1
Male	85.7	76.7	86.7	85.7	86.1	79.6	92.4	90.2
Female	77.4	69.9	87.8	79.3	82.2	73.1	82.2	80.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	71.2	55.5	69.6	71.9	78.0	59.3	87.4	76.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	76.1	71.6	88.0	83.8	81.2	76.2	85.5	82.4
With post-secondary completion	80.2	81.0	87.9	85.7	89.8	83.9	90.4	87.8
Age 75+	46.2	39.3	59.3	47.0	52.8	43.6	55.7	32.5
Male	55.8	47.9	69.2	52.6	58.8	48.8	67.7	43.1
Female	40.3	36.4	62.5	41.6	47.4	38.1	49.0	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	37.3	23.6	35.0	29.8	32.3	25.1	35.8	27.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	45.5	*	49.4	61.5	46.7	57.2	35.4
With post-secondary completion	63.9	53.4	60.6	55.8	64.1	53.5	67.9	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	3.4	5.2	4.1	7.9	3.9	6.2	8.7	8.6
Male	3.9	6.3	3.7	9.0	3.8	6.9	9.6	9.7
Female	2.9	4.2	4.5	7.8	4.0	5.5	7.5	7.5
Age 15-24	*	1.3	*	2.3	*	1.6	2.7	2.1
Age 25-54	*	5.3	*	6.6	1.6	5.7	4.9	5.6
Age 55-64	3.9	5.7	5.8	9.4	5.4	7.0	7.0	9.1

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD/MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES							
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHWEST %	BC %	NORTHWEST %	BC %	NORTHWEST %	BC %	NORTHWEST %	BC %
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST-SECONDARY FIELD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	1,105	40,700	1,025	24,770	2,150	68,290	20,275	1,361,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	9.5	10.0	7.4	11.3	8.6	10.5	8.9	17.8
Trades (%)	34.4	28.6	37.7	27.5	36.0	28.0	36.1	16.3
Business and Management (%)	19.8	15.5	12.3	16.5	16.5	15.9	16.0	19.1
Health (%)	8.6	14.0	10.8	15.8	9.5	14.8	12.3	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	15.4	10.5	14.2	10.1	15.1	10.4	13.6	14.5
Education (%)	4.1	6.0	5.9	6.3	4.9	6.3	6.7	2.7
Human and Social Services (%)	8.3	12.2	8.8	10.0	7.7	11.3	5.9	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	3.1	2.5	2.6	1.4	2.9	1.5	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	149	3,665	85	2,030	230	5,930	1,545	120,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	17.1	*	23.3	*	19.7	14.3	12.4
Trades (%)	60.7	49.4	*	43.3	54.3	47.6	45.3	19.9
Business and Management (%)	*	7.6	*	7.1	*	7.4	12.6	17.4
Health (%)	*	7.8	*	10.1	*	8.3	7.8	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	21.4	10.2	*	12.8	21.9	10.9	15.2	10.9
Education (%)	*	7.0	*	2.7	*	2.6	1.6	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	*	9.2	*	8.9	*	6.8	7.1	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	5.2	*	5.7	*	5.0	3.9	8.8
Age 25-54 (number)	870	28,075	780	16,400	1,615	46,275	13,545	1,789,000
Arts and Sciences (%)	12.3	10.5	5.8	12.4	9.3	10.9	8.7	16.9
Trades (%)	28.6	26.9	41.0	24.9	35.0	26.0	35.1	14.8
Business and Management (%)	19.8	15.6	14.1	17.6	16.7	16.5	15.2	19.6
Health (%)	8.6	11.7	10.3	16.2	9.6	14.8	12.6	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	16.0	11.1	14.7	10.0	15.5	10.9	14.2	15.6
Education (%)	4.9	6.1	2.6	5.9	4.0	6.1	6.3	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	7.4	13.1	8.6	10.6	8.4	12.2	6.2	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.2	1.9	2.4	0.9	2.7	1.6	4.0
Age 55-64 (number)	290	8,345	340	5,990	590	14,025	4,545	362,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	12.0	13.7	5.9	13.8	8.5	11.4	10.1	22.8
Trades (%)	36.0	31.1	35.3	25.1	35.4	28.9	30.6	13.7
Business and Management (%)	12.0	12.6	14.7	13.2	12.7	12.9	13.3	18.4
Health (%)	*	12.6	10.3	16.3	7.6	13.7	13.0	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	24.0	10.5	19.1	9.4	20.3	10.6	16.0	14.5
Education (%)	*	4.4	*	6.0	*	5.2	5.8	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	10.0	10.8	14.7	12.9	11.9	11.4	7.7	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	4.0	*	3.4	*	3.7	3.7	5.2
Age 65-74 (number)	595	19,680	445	11,305	1,020	32,285	9,005	816,675
Arts and Sciences (%)	12.4	9.0	4.5	11.8	9.1	9.8	7.9	17.2
Trades (%)	25.7	25.2	46.1	24.9	35.3	24.7	37.3	15.2
Business and Management (%)	23.0	17.2	13.5	19.6	19.1	18.1	16.2	20.2
Health (%)	11.6	14.2	10.1	16.2	10.3	15.0	12.4	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	18.3	11.4	11.2	10.3	12.3	11.1	13.3	16.1
Education (%)	6.2	6.7	4.5	5.8	5.4	6.5	6.6	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	6.2	14.0	6.7	9.6	6.4	12.6	5.4	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.2	*	3.9	1.5	2.2	0.8	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

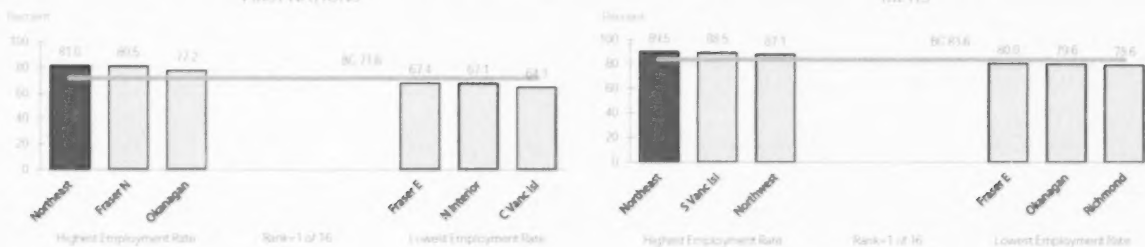
Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NORTHWEST	
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	3,545	101,265	2,515	48,630	6,275	157,150	39,035	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	73.8	64.2	80.7	76.9	77.5	68.4	85.2	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	50.1	50.0	59.9	57.7	54.6	52.9	67.0	63.7
% who worked part-time ¹	73.1	77.7	17.2	26.1	29.0	27.9	18.9	74.4
Male (number)	1,725	49,670	1,235	23,205	3,075	75,595	20,330	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	76.5	66.2	83.8	79.0	80.5	70.3	90.6	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	50.0	51.4	62.8	63.5	54.7	55.7	74.2	70.8
% who worked part-time ¹	16.3	21.7	5.3	20.1	11.1	21.0	9.8	16.2
Female (number)	1,820	53,595	1,280	25,425	3,195	81,555	18,705	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	71.2	62.3	78.1	75.0	74.6	66.7	79.3	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	50.2	48.6	57.0	52.0	54.5	50.1	58.0	58.3
% who worked part-time ¹	30.5	33.6	29.5	37.0	28.9	34.7	31.0	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	1,145	29,000	735	12,330	1,925	42,680	7,525	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	62.0	51.2	66.7	67.4	64.4	56.2	75.4	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	30.3	23.1	41.8	26.0	37.1	24.3	44.4	26.0
% who worked part-time ¹	44.4	51.2	27.6	56.6	32.1	53.0	36.9	57.6
Among age 25-34 (number)	765	20,305	520	9,165	1,420	30,425	5,575	527,815
% Who worked in 2010	76.5	70.1	87.1	85.9	81.7	75.4	89.6	86.1
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	51.3	53.6	71.3	62.1	57.3	57.0	68.5	67.2
Among age 35-54 (number)	1,315	40,600	935	19,340	2,340	62,305	16,550	1,225,145
% Who worked in 2010	84.0	72.4	90.9	82.4	87.6	75.7	99.4	85.5
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	59.7	59.8	60.6	69.2	61.2	63.0	73.1	73.3

¹ Full-time: 30 hours per week or more

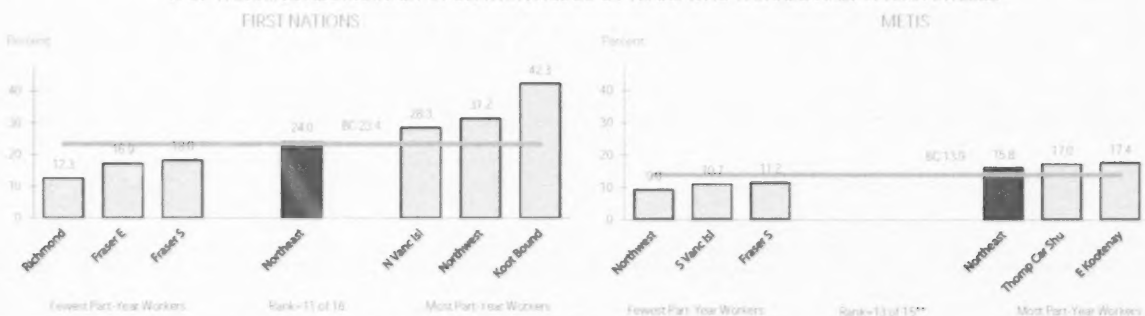
% OF NORTH AMERICAN INDIAN AND METIS POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010



DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NORTHWEST	
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	1,685	43,750	1,360	23,625	3,200	70,120	22,485	1,502,380
% working 1-26 weeks	24.0	23.4	15.8	13.9	19.4	19.9	12.3	11.9
% working 27-39 weeks	11.6	9.6	14.0	8.3	14.1	9.2	7.4	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	64.7	67.1	70.2	77.8	66.7	70.9	80.4	81.6
Population age 25-34 who worked in 2010 (number)	585	14,230	505	7,870	1,160	22,940	7,685	455,295
% working 1-26 weeks	32.5	28.3	19.8	17.7	22.8	24.0	14.9	15.3
% working 27-39 weeks	11.1	10.8	12.9	9.6	15.1	10.5	8.1	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	57.3	60.9	73.3	72.7	62.1	65.4	77.0	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	1,105	29,520	850	15,945	2,050	47,190	14,800	1,047,085
% working 1-26 weeks	19.5	21.0	15.9	12.0	17.6	17.8	10.9	10.4
% working 27-39 weeks	12.2	9.0	14.7	7.7	13.4	8.6	7.0	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	68.3	70.1	69.2	80.4	69.0	73.6	82.1	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and/or unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

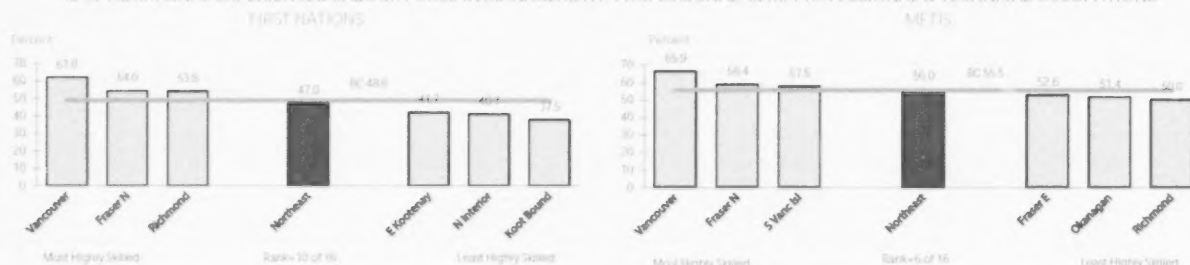
OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	FIRST NATIONS		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTH EAST	B.C.	NORTH EAST	B.C.	NORTH EAST	B.C.	NORTH EAST	B.C.
LARGE REFINED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010/2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	2,406	62,200	1,946	36,910	4,565	101,875	33,360	2,203,440
% Management occupations	5.2	7.0	9.6	8.9	7.2	7.7	12.1	11.6
% Professional occupations	7.3	10.0	6.7	10.5	6.4	10.2	8.9	17.8
% Business & Finance	*	1.3	*	1.6	0.3	1.4	1.4	3.2
% Health	*	1.0	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	1.6	3.2
% Education Services	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.7	2.2	2.6	2.6	3.8
% Law & Social, Community & Government services	3.1	3.5	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.9	1.7	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	34.3	31.8	31.1	26.0	31.1	33.5	39.4	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	5.0	5.3	10.5	6.6	7.1	5.8	7.4	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Edu serv	2.1	4.6	5.7	3.3	3.5	4.0	1.3	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	51.0	51.7	44.0	44.5	49.3	48.5	40.6	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	1,260	31,005	1,006	12,610	2,370	50,735	18,830	1,149,030
% Management occupations	4.8	7.4	12.9	10.0	8.4	8.1	13.5	13.8
% Professional occupations	4.0	6.1	4.0	6.7	3.8	7.0	6.0	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	38.4	36.6	34.1	41.0	37.1	37.9	42.8	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	52.8	51.0	48.3	40.2	50.6	46.8	37.7	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	1,155	31,196	940	18,040	2,190	51,100	14,530	1,054,406
% Management occupations	5.6	6.7	5.8	7.8	5.7	7.2	10.3	9.3
% Professional occupations	10.8	13.6	7.4	12.3	9.1	13.4	12.6	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	29.9	28.0	48.1	31.0	37.2	29.2	32.6	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	53.7	51.4	38.6	48.8	47.9	50.7	44.5	42.0
Among age 15-24 (number)	596	12,350	405	2,070	1,045	20,210	5,250	285,570
% Management occupations	*	1.7	*	1.6	1.9	1.6	4.0	2.8
% Professional occupations	*	1.4	*	2.1	1.4	1.7	3.0	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	34.5	29.6	22.2	29.5	26.7	26.2	31.8	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	63.0	70.7	72.8	66.8	67.9	68.5	61.3	65.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	535	13,270	465	7,505	1,070	21,605	7,345	442,505
% Management occupations	*	6.3	6.5	8.5	3.3	7.2	6.2	9.4
% Professional occupations	2.8	9.3	6.5	12.0	4.2	10.5	9.5	20.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	35.5	33.9	53.8	39.6	46.7	36.2	47.0	34.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	61.7	50.5	33.3	39.8	46.3	46.1	37.4	35.4
Among age 35-54 (number)	1,036	28,225	885	15,515	1,505	46,470	14,485	1,037,330
% Management occupations	8.2	8.6	12.4	10.4	10.1	9.2	13.7	14.0
% Professional occupations	13.0	12.2	6.2	13.1	9.6	12.6	9.8	19.1
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	35.7	33.6	47.8	37.6	39.8	35.0	38.4	32.7
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	43.5	45.7	33.5	38.9	40.8	43.2	38.2	34.2

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	NORTH EAST					
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	Number	% of 15+	Number	% of 15+	Number	% of 15+
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE						
POPULATION AGE 15+	37,935	100.0	4,565	100.0	33,360	100.0
Management occupations	4,366	3.30	7.2	4.015	12.1	4.9
Professional occupations	3,760	2.90	6.4	7.965	8.9	2.5
Business & Finance	475	1.1	0.3	460	1.4	1.1
Health	585	1.5	0.8	550	1.6	0.9
Education	995	2.6	1.0	875	2.6	0.4
Law & Social, Community & Government services	665	1.7	1.0	565	1.7	0.6
Technical & other high skilled occupations	14,495	38.2	37.1	12,805	38.4	1.3
Skilled Administration & Business	2,785	7.3	7.1	2,495	7.4	0.2
Technical & Skilled in Health	515	1.4	1.2	470	1.4	0.2
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Edu serv	610	1.6	3.5	485	1.5	2.2
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	15,995	42.3	49.3	13,565	40.6	9.3
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	21,200	100.0	2,370	100.0	18,830	100.0
Management occupations	2,740	12.9	8.4	2,535	13.5	5.0
Professional occupations	1,225	5.8	3.8	1,135	6.0	2.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations	8,560	40.3	37.1	8,065	42.8	5.7
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	8,790	41.0	50.6	7,095	37.7	17.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	16,720	100.0	2,190	100.0	14,530	100.0
Management occupations	1,620	9.7	5.7	1,405	10.3	4.6
Professional occupations	2,035	12.2	9.1	1,835	12.6	3.5
Technical & other high skilled occupations	5,555	33.2	37.2	4,735	32.6	4.6
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	7,510	44.9	47.9	6,465	44.5	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.



BCStats

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	FIRST NATIONS NORTHWEST	IN.	METIS NORTHWEST	IN.	TOTAL ABORIGINAL NORTHWEST	IN.	NORTHWEST	IN.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (revised in 2010 and 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	2,465	62,200	1,945	35,910	4,590	101,670	33,360	2,200,440
% in Goods-producing Industries	37.8	22.6	40.9	22.2	39.1	22.4	34.7	18.5
Of Goods - % Self-employed	3.8	1.6	5.7	11.5	4.5	8.9	11.8	17.1
% Agriculture	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	4.7	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	11.1	6.1	19.2	4.0	16.3	5.4	14.6	2.0
% Utilities	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.8
% Construction	19.8	8.4	15.4	10.1	17.4	5.1	10.4	7.8
% Manufacturing	2.5	5.9	4.1	6.3	3.3	6.0	4.2	6.5
% in Services-producing Industries	62.2	77.4	59.1	77.8	61.0	77.6	65.3	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	4.1	4.7	3.5	6.8	4.5	5.4	8.4	9.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	13.1	11.6	14.1	18.5	13.8	14.7	14.2	15.5
% Transportation and warehousing	1.5	4.1	1.3	4.7	3.4	4.5	6.3	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	3.3	2.9	0.8	4.7	2.1	3.6	4.4	6.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	1.9	3.5	3.3	4.4	2.4	3.8	5.4	8.0
% Educational services	5.8	6.0	5.7	5.9	5.5	6.0	5.6	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	6.4	10.4	19.0	11.5	7.8	10.8	6.8	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	7.7	9.3	5.9	8.5	7.1	9.0	6.7	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	5.0	3.8	5.4	5.5	5.3	4.5	5.8	4.9
% Public administration	11.6	15.4	3.9	7.1	8.3	12.2	5.0	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	595	10,150	405	10,010	1,045	20,210	5,245	285,875
% in Goods-producing Industries	45.4	20.6	27.2	17.0	36.4	19.6	30.6	15.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	-	3.1	-	1.1	-	4.4	6.5	5.9
% Agriculture	-	1.9	-	0.8	0.4	1.5	1.0	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	10.1	4.1	8.0	2.8	9.6	3.8	10.5	1.3
% Utilities	-	0.2	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.2
% Construction	27.7	9.0	11.1	8.6	20.5	9.0	13.9	7.7
% Manufacturing	-	5.1	-	4.9	1.8	5.2	5.1	4.1
% in Services-producing Industries	54.6	79.4	72.8	82.9	63.6	80.4	69.4	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	-	1.5	-	1.8	-	1.6	1.8	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	26.1	23.3	27.2	27.6	25.8	24.1	23.3	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	-	2.1	4.9	2.7	1.9	1.5	3.5	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	-	1.9	-	2.4	-	2.3	4.7	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	-	1.6	-	2.4	1.4	1.9	5.8	4.0
% Educational services	-	2.0	-	2.3	-	2.1	1.9	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	8.4	4.8	6.2	5.2	7.7	8.9	3.5	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	10.1	22.9	23.5	22.6	16.7	22.6	13.7	22.7
% Other services (except public administration)	2.5	3.9	-	5.2	7.9	4.6	6.7	4.4
% Public administration	4.2	8.9	-	2.2	2.9	6.4	3.9	3.1
Among age 25 to 34 (number)	515	13,770	465	7,510	1,070	21,690	7,345	462,505
% in Goods-producing Industries	34.6	24.1	41.9	23.4	40.2	23.8	35.7	18.0
Of Goods - % Self-employed	-	4.1	-	9.3	-	5.8	4.2	7.3
% Agriculture	-	1.4	-	0.7	-	1.2	0.5	1.1
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	12.1	6.7	31.2	5.4	21.8	6.4	19.1	2.0
% Utilities	-	0.6	-	0.7	-	0.6	1.3	0.6
% Construction	18.7	9.7	8.6	11.6	13.1	10.5	11.6	8.9
% Manufacturing	2.8	5.6	-	5.0	2.3	5.3	1.1	5.5
% in Services-producing Industries	65.4	75.9	58.1	76.6	59.8	76.1	64.4	82.0
Of Services - % self-employed	-	5.3	-	5.6	-	5.4	5.4	5.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	15.0	14.9	14.0	14.5	14.0	14.8	14.2	14.3
% Transportation and warehousing	5.6	3.6	-	3.2	4.7	3.6	3.5	4.1
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	10.3	3.2	-	4.2	5.1	3.7	4.8	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.8	3.8	3.2	4.4	3.3	4.1	6.7	9.5
% Educational services	5.7	4.4	5.4	5.5	3.7	4.8	3.7	7.0
% Health care and social assistance	6.3	10.6	15.1	12.1	9.8	10.6	8.1	10.9
% Accommodation and food services	8.4	9.8	-	8.8	4.2	9.4	7.6	8.2
% Other services (except public administration)	4.7	4.2	9.7	5.7	6.5	4.8	7.4	5.2
% Public administration	7.5	13.0	-	8.4	3.7	11.1	4.2	5.6
Among age 35 to 54 (number)	1,030	28,275	805	15,515	1,940	45,475	14,490	1,027,230
% in Goods-producing Industries	35.4	23.3	48.4	23.8	40.5	23.3	33.6	19.2
Of Goods - % Self-employed	4.1	5.8	9.0	12.1	7.0	9.9	8.8	12.4
% Agriculture	-	1.2	-	1.3	1.0	1.2	2.2	1.3
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	17.5	6.9	22.4	4.4	19.3	5.9	15.3	2.2
% Utilities	-	0.5	-	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.9	0.7
% Construction	15.1	8.1	18.0	9.7	15.5	8.7	9.4	7.7
% Manufacturing	7.4	6.6	6.2	7.7	3.9	6.9	4.9	7.4
% in Services-producing Industries	65.0	76.7	51.6	76.2	59.5	76.7	66.3	80.8
Of Services - % self-employed	3.7	5.1	3.6	8.5	4.3	6.2	7.1	8.5
% Wholesale and retail trade	5.3	10.1	12.4	13.3	9.3	11.4	12.8	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	3.9	5.3	4.3	5.7	3.9	5.5	7.8	6.0
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.9	2.9	-	5.2	1.3	3.7	4.7	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	1.5	4.1	2.5	4.7	2.1	4.3	5.2	8.2
% Educational services	8.3	7.8	5.0	7.0	6.4	7.6	7.8	8.1
% Health care and social assistance	6.8	12.0	9.3	14.0	3.5	13.7	6.9	12.0
% Accommodation and food services	6.2	5.0	-	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.4	5.2
% Other services (except public administration)	7.3	7.5	3.1	5.2	5.7	4.2	5.4	4.8
% Public administration	17.0	18.1	7.5	9.0	13.4	14.7	5.9	6.8

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

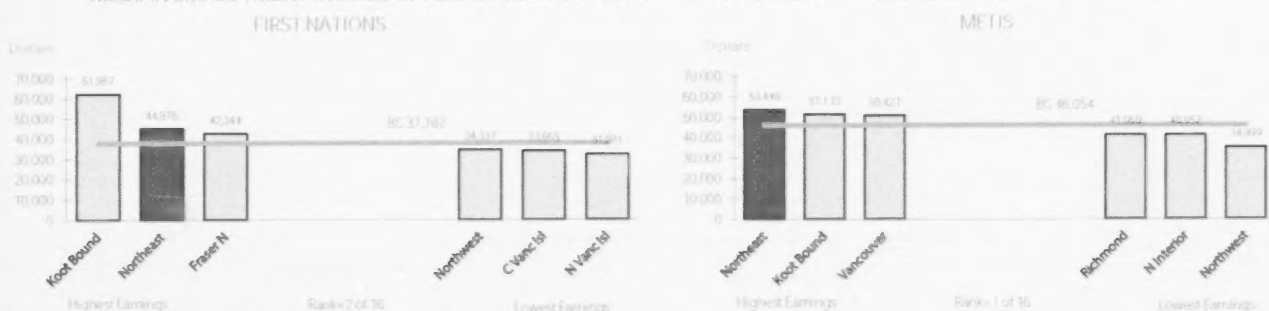
WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	FIRST NATIONS NORTHEAST	B.C.	METIS NORTHEAST	B.C.	TOTAL ABORIGINAL NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	2,720	67,545	2,120	38,335	5,060	109,665	34,805	2,405,065
% Less than \$20,000	44.1	49.6	33.0	41.2	38.5	46.1	27.6	37.5
% \$20,000 - \$39,999	24.8	25.9	26.2	24.6	25.6	25.5	21.3	22.4
% \$40,000 and over	30.9	24.5	40.8	34.2	35.8	28.4	51.2	40.1
Median income (\$)	24,643	20,066	34,753	26,559	29,978	22,462	41,038	30,612
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$) ¹	40,157	36,108	44,789	42,394	42,374	39,135	54,597	47,596
Males (\$)	57,937	49,727	64,910	51,218	61,900	44,925	66,290	53,707
Females (\$)	34,953	33,761	37,842	35,821	36,183	35,086	41,886	41,566
Paid workers (\$)	41,309	36,761	45,197	44,591	42,894	39,619	56,379	48,782
Self-employed (\$)	32,007	23,790	35,337	24,934	27,567	24,841	37,018	26,130
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	670	14,715	490	8,180	1,205	23,710	5,605	324,960
Median income (\$)	10,890	7,293	11,445	8,575	11,189	7,702	16,840	8,525
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$) ¹	31,081	20,576	25,070	24,218	27,227	22,379	34,291	24,709
Males (\$)	38,224	22,338	29,128	26,677	33,564	24,013	42,364	26,753
Females (\$)	21,721	18,914	19,447	20,225	24,985	20,086	24,995	22,014
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	635	14,285	510	7,715	1,210	22,815	7,550	448,096
Median income (\$)	26,216	20,061	37,939	29,162	35,381	23,724	46,906	32,896
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$) ¹	39,148	23,963	45,136	40,157	43,774	34,818	52,800	42,630
Males (\$)	67,144	35,025	68,862	49,547	67,266	40,426	86,213	47,015
Females (\$)	27,090	26,164	37,757	34,838	36,940	29,046	41,614	38,359
Age 35-54 with employment income (number)	1,130	28,790	825	15,520	2,050	45,890	14,490	1,026,200
Median income (\$)	35,768	23,736	43,101	37,619	39,971	32,464	51,684	42,732
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$) ¹	45,537	41,121	65,780	49,137	55,110	44,351	62,166	52,160
Males (\$)	71,626	46,842	81,314	58,530	80,100	51,593	76,008	59,914
Females (\$)	39,039	38,047	45,173	40,387	40,074	39,329	47,634	44,746

¹ Full-time = 30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010



HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 (\$)

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	FIRST NATIONS NORTHEAST	B.C.	METIS NORTHEAST	B.C.	TOTAL ABORIGINAL NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Age 15+ - All Industries	26,557	21,310	35,181	27,941	30,172	23,962	42,382	33,419
Goods-producing	36,761	23,422	39,640	36,068	40,332	29,349	58,358	37,795
Agriculture	15,608	13,108	9,141	12,961	15,608	12,942	10,041	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	61,734	23,165	41,560	51,543	46,111	30,051	71,441	56,959
Utilities	42,419	47,140	-	87,534	59,322	62,565	109,836	75,629
Construction	32,093	21,122	37,247	30,749	33,343	26,905	47,304	34,127
Manufacturing	46,474	25,555	45,739	41,792	46,366	31,807	59,409	41,745
Services-producing	21,439	20,874	31,371	25,863	25,022	22,794	36,602	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	10,838	16,197	32,752	19,539	16,360	17,285	31,791	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	74,759	32,853	24,000	38,955	42,965	33,544	47,302	43,998
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	26,507	29,900	15,805	39,023	26,196	34,282	45,022	40,888
Professional, scientific and technical services	17,346	30,053	48,033	45,407	32,213	34,307	40,753	42,081
Educational services	25,808	28,334	43,131	31,957	36,607	30,442	44,269	40,291
Health care and social assistance	24,217	27,750	34,706	31,577	33,679	29,822	37,811	37,593
Accommodation and food services	9,954	9,834	6,232	9,278	9,949	9,814	21,803	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	33,274	23,523	33,095	19,594	33,131	22,214	33,382	23,847
Public administration	24,250	26,009	45,089	55,422	29,762	31,003	53,773	56,189

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality



BCStats

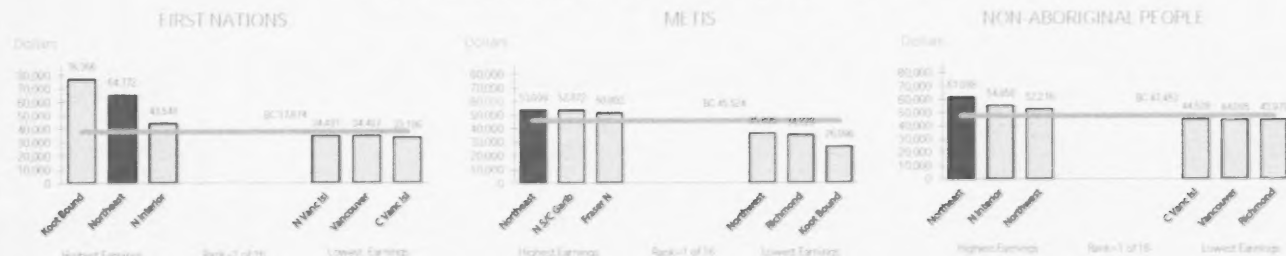
EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NORTHWEST	
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 15+ 2010 AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	945	24,040	855	15,325	1,800	40,945	15,365	1,032,060
Average earnings (\$)	52,495	42,551	67,083	52,017	59,421	46,764	69,475	51,549
Median earnings (\$)	44,876	37,792	53,448	46,054	48,727	41,110	60,713	49,238
Female:male earnings ratio %	53.4	83.2	49.4	67.9	52.2	75.4	61.1	76.6
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)	290	4,120	125	1,690	415	6,050	2,275	66,535
Average earnings (\$)	53,534	33,647	60,616	45,859	56,270	37,480	62,407	42,790
Median earnings (\$)	40,982	28,298	59,826	41,371	42,931	32,412	56,317	39,000
Female:male earnings ratio %	42.4	74.6	173.0	65.1	40.5	69.6	55.0	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	285	6,280	225	4,135	490	10,710	4,230	244,725
Average earnings (\$)	42,811	39,884	54,331	45,662	52,967	42,013	67,561	49,073
Median earnings (\$)	39,259	35,515	47,286	39,193	43,050	36,650	57,038	42,657
Female:male earnings ratio %	116.0	79.9	45.0	63.6	60.7	73.3	60.9	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	40	2,000	45	1,255	90	3,960	1,240	54,220
Average earnings (\$)	49,297	42,397	73,612	50,809	61,710	46,121	68,424	49,017
Median earnings (\$)	36,515	36,225	47,524	44,891	45,258	39,146	62,557	44,350
Female:male earnings ratio %	63.8	70.6	69.1	55.5	79.2	68.0	53.5	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	80	1,570	155	1,560	240	3,255	2,000	63,965
Average earnings (\$)	47,636	46,527	75,080	55,465	66,547	51,203	76,611	60,182
Median earnings (\$)	36,148	42,964	79,351	50,889	66,344	47,619	71,999	56,705
Female:male earnings ratio %	84.7	60.9	*	53.6	96.2	58.4	41.6	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)	220	5,615	235	3,820	460	9,740	1,140	214,340
Average earnings (\$)	58,575	41,383	53,462	50,669	61,317	45,435	70,859	54,295
Median earnings (\$)	56,847	37,587	49,816	44,840	53,155	40,545	59,047	41,956
Female:male earnings ratio %	50.6	78.8	34.5	70.6	46.0	74.7	60.8	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	95	4,480	85	2,300	180	7,840	2,495	389,390
Average earnings (\$)	67,941	57,029	70,888	64,857	69,913	60,506	72,203	68,602
Median earnings (\$)	16,012	53,015	53,323	60,501	62,625	56,625	63,565	58,039
Female:male earnings ratio %	61.9	81.9	47.7	75.9	57.2	76.5	72.5	80.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL		NORTHWEST	
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Median employment income - 2010 (\$)								
Management (\$)	45,318	49,633	50,110	48,810	45,513	49,537	50,024	60,021
Professionals (\$)	40,174	50,003	73,515	63,337	62,545	57,242	72,081	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations (\$)	64,772	37,674	53,099	45,324	59,290	41,086	61,088	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (\$)	32,033	29,297	35,665	33,030	33,669	30,577	44,290	36,578
Mean, median employment income - 2010 (\$)								
Management (\$)	42,492	51,495	92,747	59,061	74,739	55,770	67,727	65,916
Professionals (\$)	86,740	59,189	67,532	68,182	70,796	64,593	81,295	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations (\$)	71,372	43,219	78,155	54,981	75,189	48,662	74,127	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (\$)	38,317	32,792	39,516	41,200	41,005	35,309	56,478	41,545
Female:male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	106.7	90.2	44.8	68.2	49.7	75.3	66.7	78.0
Professionals (%)	46.2	84.1	110.0	87.1	70.4	83.1	74.5	81.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	62.8	78.7	47.2	68.5	50.6	73.0	60.5	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	60.1	78.8	76.8	72.3	61.3	78.1	59.1	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

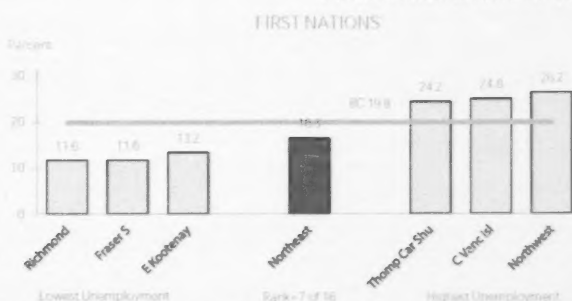
UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

	FIRST NATIONS			METIS			TOTAL ABORIGINAL			NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE		
	NORTHEAST	BC	%	NORTHEAST	BC	%	NORTHEAST	BC	%	NORTHEAST	BC	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011												
Age 15+ - both sexes	16.2	19.8		7.3	10.5		11.8	16.4		5.6	7.4	
Males	15.8	23.2		8.3	10.9		13.3	18.7		6.3	7.6	
Females	13.9	16.2		6.3	10.1		10.1	14.0		4.7	7.1	
No certificate, diploma, or degree	22.8	29.4		16.0	17.0		19.2	25.8		9.9	13.7	
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	17.4	20.0		5.9	10.2		10.8	16.6		5.4	8.7	
With post-secondary completion	10.5	14.6		*	8.3		6.6	12.1		4.2	5.8	
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	18.9		*	8.3		*	14.2		6.1	6.7	
Other trades certificate or diploma	11.1	21.4		*	9.0		13.4	18.5		3.4	7.2	
College, other non-university cert. or diploma	8.2	12.6		*	9.3		5.6	11.2		5.0	5.9	
University certificate, diploma or degree	17.7	9.6		*	6.9		7.9	6.4		1.1	5.5	

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 15+ - MAY 2011

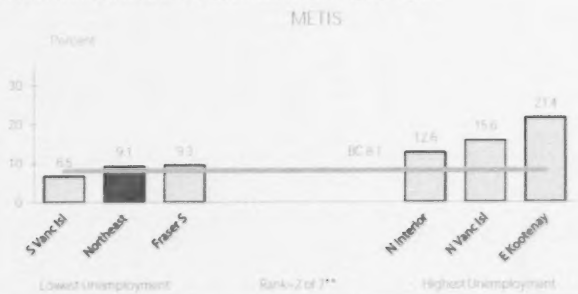
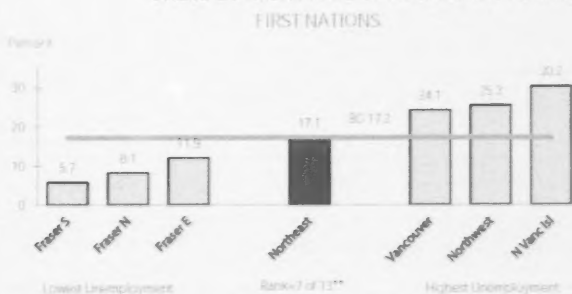


HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	FIRST NATIONS			METIS			TOTAL ABORIGINAL			NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE		
	NORTHEAST	BC	%	NORTHEAST	BC	%	NORTHEAST	BC	%	NORTHEAST	BC	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011												
Age 15-24 - both sexes	18.7	26.7		14.3	15.7		16.2	22.8		7.5	10.6	
With less than HS Graduation ¹	25.5	36.5		22.9	20.0		25.6	31.4		10.7	20.4	
With High School Graduation & higher	13.2	22.1		6.2	14.0		10.3	19.1		6.5	14.5	
Age 25-34 - both sexes	12.7	28.2		16.3	15.5		14.7	22.3		5.9	13.8	
With less than HS Graduation ¹	*	40.4		*	21.1		23.1	34.9		13.8	21.0	
With High School Graduation & higher	16.4	22.3		*	14.4		11.5	19.1		4.6	13.3	
Age 35-54 - both sexes	16.5	21.8		4.3	9.4		10.2	17.3		4.0	7.2	
With less than HS Graduation ¹	20.7	33.3		*	17.9		18.2	29.1		11.2	12.8	
With High School Graduation	19.5	23.4		*	11.2		13.3	19.1		3.6	8.2	
With Completed Post-secondary ²	*	15.8		*	6.8		*	12.3		2.5	6.2	
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	20.9		*	8.0		*	15.8		2.9	7.4	
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	24.7		*	3.9		*	19.2		*	7.2	
College, other non-university cert. or diploma	*	14.6		*	8.1		*	11.2		3.2	6.4	
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	9.5		*	8.3		*	9.0		2.2	6.0	
Age 55-64 - both sexes	15.2	17.2		5.5	8.9		10.7	14.2		5.9	5.5	
With less than HS Graduation ¹	20.3	26.0		11.6	16.3		16.0	23.4		8.7	10.5	
With High School Graduation	11.7	17.2		9.1	8.1		12.8	13.9		6.9	5.7	
With Completed Post-secondary ²	5.0	11.7		*	7.3		3.8	11.3		4.6	4.9	
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	16.4		*	7.4		*	12.5		6.7	5.2	
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	24.0		*	6.8		12.5	18.0		5.7	6.4	
College, other non-university cert. or diploma	*	11.2		*	8.3		*	10.2		5.8	4.9	
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	9.5		*	6.2		*	9.4		*	4.6	

¹ Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation had not been achieved.
² Includes new high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 35-54 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION - MAY 2011



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
 ** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

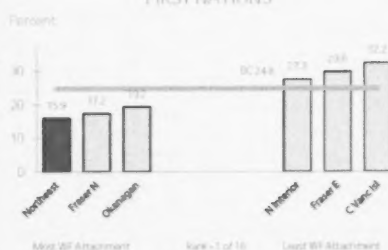
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT

Worked before 2010 or never worked. Age 15+ (n=100)

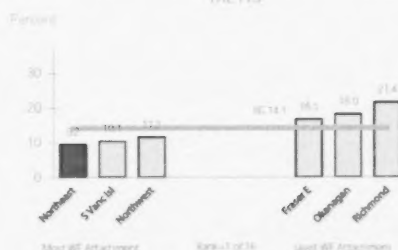
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Worked before 2010 or never worked. Age 15+ (n=100)	925	40,120	470	13,475	1,405	55,530	7,980	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	15.9	24.8	9.2	14.1	12.4	21.2	8.0	11.9
% of males	11.5	21.4	5.4	11.0	9.5	17.9	7.0	7.0
% of females	19.6	27.7	12.2	16.8	16.1	24.0	12.8	15.7
% of age 25-34	19.5	25.2	11.1	11.0	15.1	20.5	7.8	10.6
% of age 35-54	13.3	24.6	8.6	15.6	10.9	21.5	8.2	12.4
% of age 15-24	29.7	44.1	24.7	27.1	27.3	38.8	19.7	31.3
% of males	32.5	44.0	27.8	29.5	30.6	39.6	15.0	32.5
% of females	26.7	44.2	22.7	24.8	23.3	38.1	24.5	30.0
% of age 15-19	44.9	57.0	32.9	39.2	40.1	51.6	27.6	45.7
% of age 20-24	13.5	28.9	12.5	12.3	12.6	23.7	12.2	15.3

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

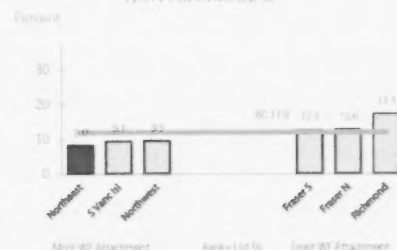
FIRST NATIONS



METIS



NON-ABORIGINAL



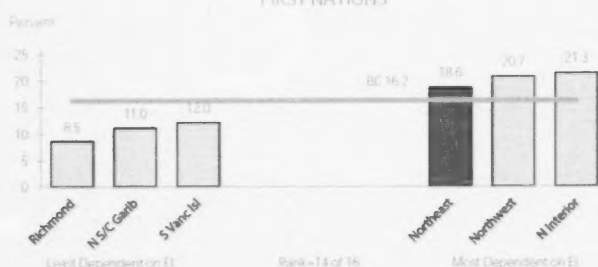
IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 (excluding EI)

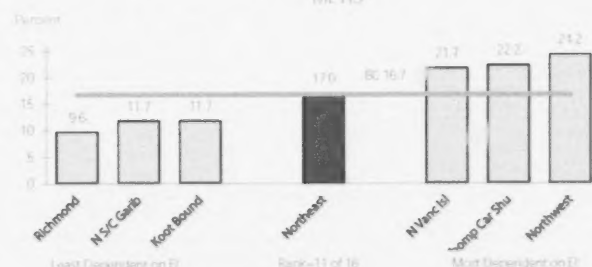
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 (excluding EI)	18.6	16.2	17.0	16.7	17.3	16.4	12.9	12.1
% of Males	20.3	18.9	17.0	17.4	18.0	18.3	12.0	11.8
% of Females	16.4	13.7	17.0	16.1	16.4	14.6	14.0	12.4
% of age 15-24	13.7	11.2	11.0	11.2	11.8	11.4	9.2	7.7
% of age 25-34	17.5	20.0	20.8	22.8	17.9	20.9	18.7	18.1
% of age 35-54	22.9	17.8	23.6	18.5	22.2	18.0	12.5	12.0

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 53 - Northeast

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Families (number) 2011	410	14,785	2,805	64,209	1,225	79,490	14,855	1,159,220
By income levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% income less than \$20,000	#	#	6.2	11.5	#	#	5.2	7.8
% \$20,000 - \$39,999	#	#	11.4	18.5	#	#	10.6	15.4
% \$40,000 and over	#	#	82.4	70.0	#	#	84.0	76.8
Median family income (\$)	#	#	17.6	25.9	#	#	19.4	24.7
% of families at or below low income ²	#	#	64.7	44.0	#	#	64.6	52.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	#	#	85,381	62,351	#	#	20,015	12,896
% at or below low income ² 2010	#	#	9.3	17.3	#	#	5.4	12.1
Low Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	260	8,130	1,565	32,710	1,825	40,835	7,225	473,370
% at or below low income ² 2010	#	#	12.5	24.5	#	#	6.8	16.9
One Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	95	3,400	345	9,730	440	13,130	1,405	101,385
% at or below low income ² 2010	#	#	29.0	49.2	#	#	16.0	34.1
Average one-family households with children under 15 ¹ (sum)	155	4,165	1,295	24,905	1,450	29,075	5,205	300,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	83.8	73.9	#	#	91.1	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	14.3	24.2	#	#	7.2	10.9
From other income (%)	#	#	1.9		#	#	1.7	3.5

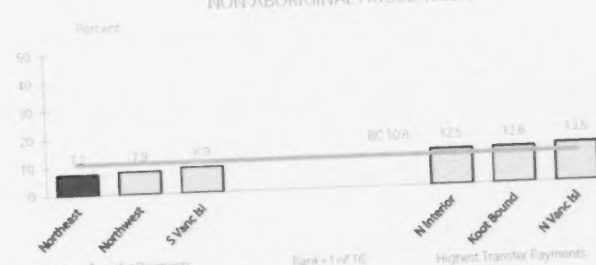
Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

¹ Includes families/households without income.

² Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 50% (on average) of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set to the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are derived by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME

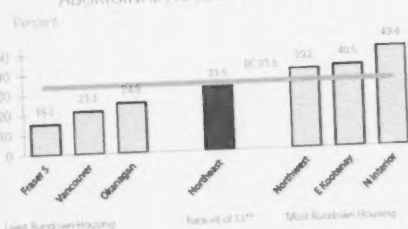
ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS OFF RESERVE



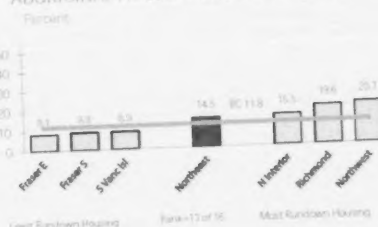
WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Genus families with children under 19 (number) 2011	260	8,130	1,565	32,710	1,825	40,835	7,225	473,370
% of total families	63.4	55.6	55.8	50.6	56.7	51.4	48.6	40.7
% that are lone parent families	36.5	41.8	22.9	29.1	24.1	32.2	19.4	21.5
Average household size 2011	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.4
% Multiple family households	5.4	8.5	1.8	2.5	2.3	3.4	1.4	2.8
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	35	1,025	110	2,190	145	3,215	285	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	6.3	5.8	2.9	2.4	3.3	2.9	1.4	2.7
% of one-family hlds with children < 15 that are crowded	12.9	9.2	5.4	4.0	5.9	4.7	3.2	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% in good condition	24.3	32.7	55.1	50.3	51.3	55.2	60.1	70.9
% Needing minor repair	44.1	32.8	30.3	28.9	32.3	29.5	29.3	22.4
% Needing major repair	31.5	33.5	14.5	11.8	16.7	15.3	10.6	6.7

ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS ON RESERVE



% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011



NON-ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppresses are excluded from ranking.